ISS, Saint-Petersburg 11-14 February 2013



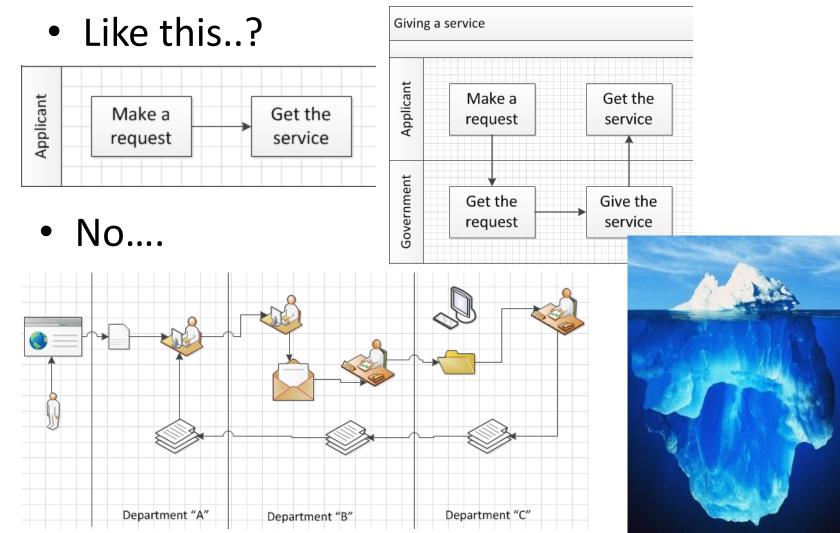
Design Thinking methodology in e-government service lifecycle

Maxim Arzumanyan

Saint-Petersburg State University of Telecommunications Design Thinking - Bringing together a good approach, with the right people in the right environment



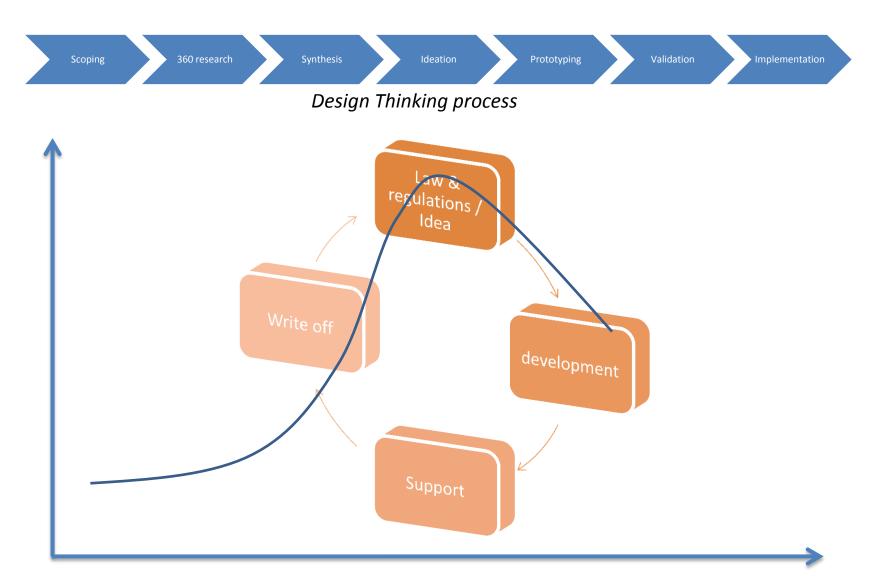
What will the e-government service process look like?



Difference between Finnish and Russia e-government services

Finland	Russia
There is not term 'government service'	There are a big list (> 8000) federal and subfederal government services
Only general low and regulations	There is special regulation for each government service
E-government services may be any	Each e-government service must strictly correspond to government service (and special regulations)
A lot of municipal services	Only few municipal services

E-government service lifecycle



Design Thinking process

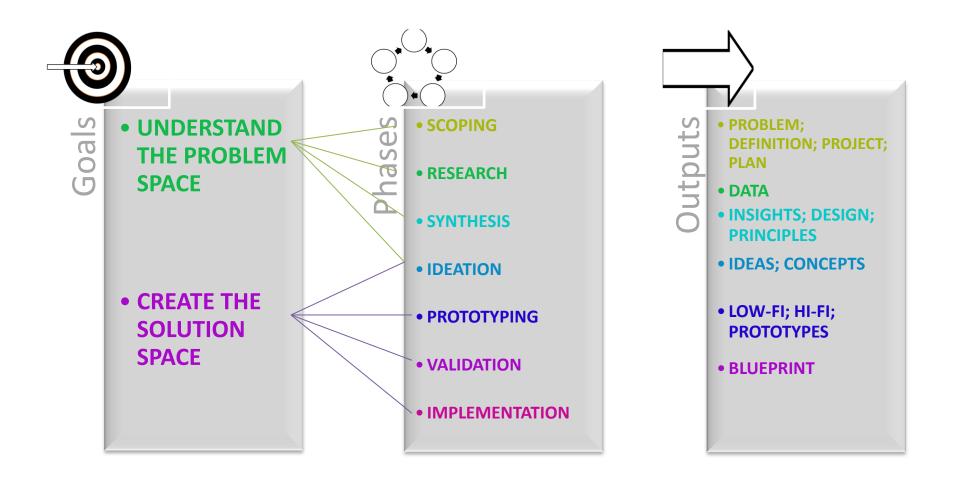
Right people

approach

In right environment

10 57

Design Thinking process



RESEARCH

SCOPING

RESEARCH

SYNTHESIS

IDEATION

PROTOTYPING

VALIDATION

IMPLEMENTATION

- Research, discover, explore and capture information
- To get as much information as possible

- Identify experts
- Locate extreme users
- Interview

GOALS

METHODS

DUTPUTS

• Perform on-line research

Unstructured data

SYNTHESIS

SCOPING

RESEARCH

SYNTHESIS

IDEATION

PROTOTYPING

VALIDATION

IMPLEMENTATION

• To share and structure the information

- Create personas and scenarios
- Storytelling
- Clustering

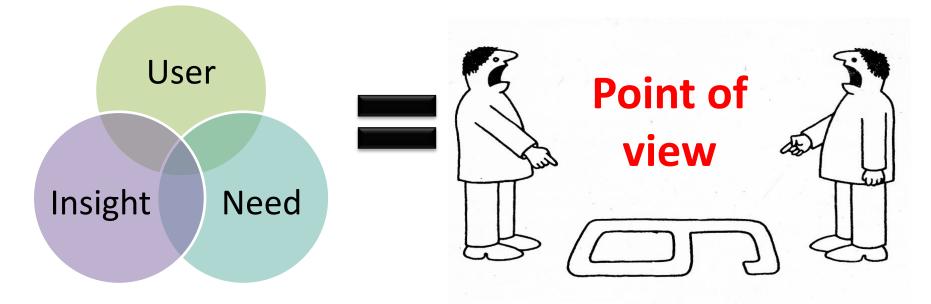
GOALS

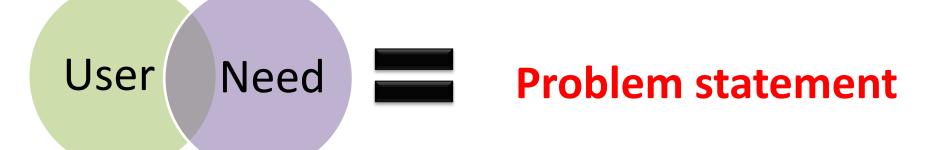
METHODS

DUTPUTS

- Design principles
- Persona (target group)
- Scenario that describe the ideal situation about the process

Personas – one of the key for the e-services





IDEATION

SCOPING

RESEARCH

SYNTHESIS

IDEATION

PROTOTYPING

VALIDATION

IMPLEMENTATION

To generate as many ideas as possibleTo imagine possibilities

- Rules of brainstorming
- Rebuild a process

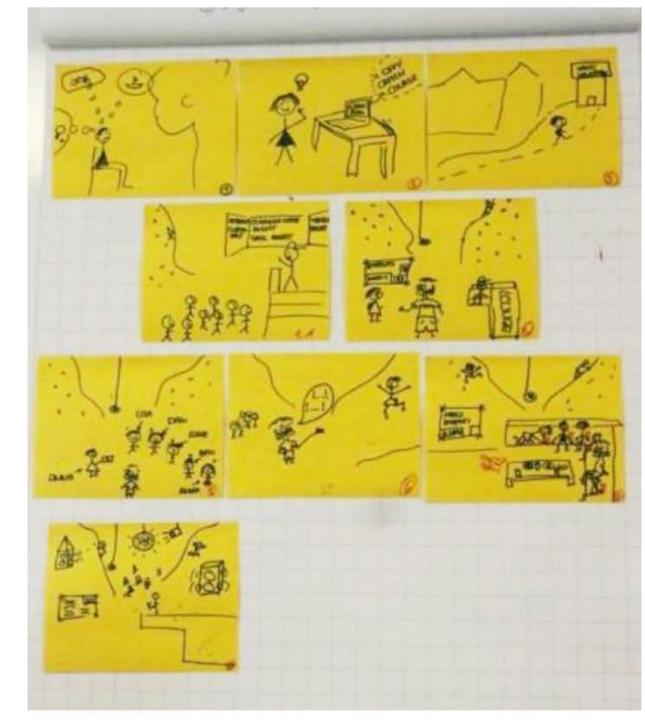
GOALS

METHODS

DUTPUTS

- Patterns builder
- Morphological analysis
- A lot of ideas
- Prioritized ideas
- First design concepts

Visualize your solution in a Story Board





PROTOTYPING

SCOPING

RESEARCH

SYNTHESIS

IDEATION

PROTOTYPING

VALIDATION

IMPLEMENTATION

• To develop quick prototypes in order to create first user experience

- Create solution stories
- Sketch solution and scenarios

• Prototypes

GOALS

METHODS

DUTPUTS

VALIDATION

SCOPING

RESEARCH

SYNTHESIS

IDEATION

PROTOTYPING

VALIDATION

IMPLEMENTATION

To generate as many ideas as possibleTo imagine possibilities

- Check on feasibility, viability and desirability of ideas
- Capture feedback

- Iterated prototypes and structured validation feedback
 - Blueprint

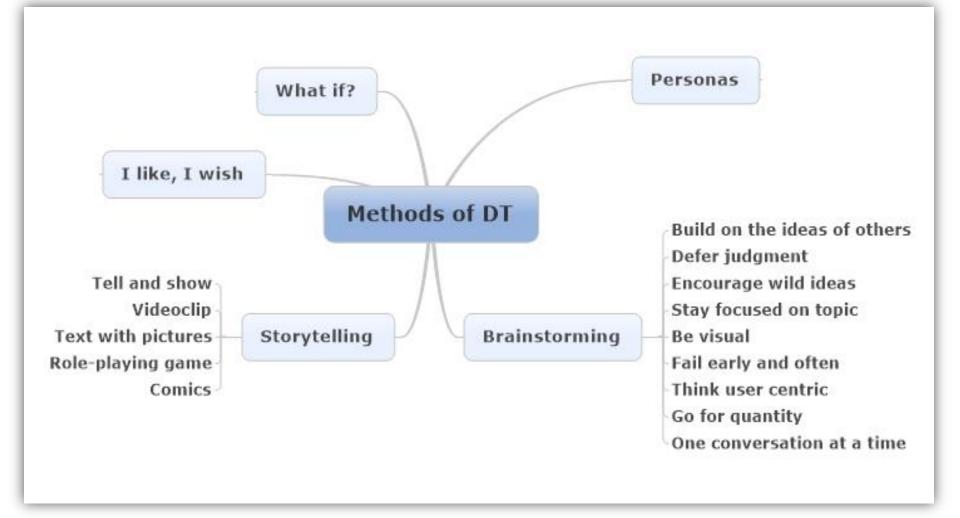
GOALS

METHODS

UTPUTS

Methods

- Brainstorming
- Storytelling
- I like, I wish, What if?



Be visual



Design Thinking is

Not a single workshop

No Rocket Science

People centric

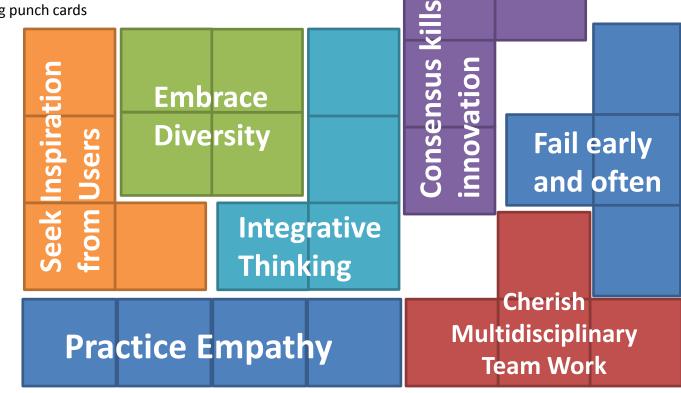


Hard to understand in a theoretical training

 Bringing together a good approach, with the right people in the right environment ... Practice Empathy it helps us better understand one another. ... Seek Inspiration from Users because necessity is the mother of invention ... Cherish Multidisciplinary Team Work – no one knows or can do it all alone ... Integrative Thinking everything is part of a system. "see the wood for the tress" ... Fail early and often because failure is the stepping stone to success. ... Embrace Diversity it opens more opportunities. ... Consensus kills innovation –

otherwise we might still be using punch cards

Design Thinking Values – support the right mindset





«... Seek inspiration from users – because necessity is the mother of invention»

Thank you!